**BC FIRST NATIONS STUDIES 12**
**TERMS, NAMES AND EVENTS**

The following list of key terms, names and events may be used in the construction of items for the BC First Nations Studies 12 examination. While the terms, names and events may not be specifically stated in the Prescribed Learning Outcomes, or Student Achievement Indicators, they are, however, considered central to both the instruction and examination of BC First Nations Studies 12.

**Terms:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>aboriginal title</td>
<td>fiduciary</td>
<td>red ochre</td>
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<tr>
<td>adaawk</td>
<td>First Salmon (Root, Berry)</td>
<td>reef nets</td>
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<td>adze</td>
<td>Ceremony</td>
<td>regalia</td>
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<tr>
<td>arborograph</td>
<td>food fishery</td>
<td>repatriation</td>
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<tr>
<td>argillite</td>
<td>Friendship Centres</td>
<td>reserve / non-reserve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>artifact / artefact</td>
<td>Grease Trail</td>
<td>residential schools</td>
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<tr>
<td>Band</td>
<td>Gunboat Justice</td>
<td>salal</td>
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<tr>
<td>BC treaty process</td>
<td>Indian agent</td>
<td>scoop-up (60’s scoop)</td>
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<tr>
<td>bitter root</td>
<td>Indian Hemp</td>
<td>scrip</td>
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<tr>
<td>camas bulbs</td>
<td>lahal (slahal)</td>
<td>seasonal round</td>
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<tr>
<td>capitalism / barter economy</td>
<td>licorice fern</td>
<td>shaman</td>
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<tr>
<td>certificate of possession</td>
<td>marginalized</td>
<td>soap berries</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chinook</td>
<td>matrilineal</td>
<td>sovereignty</td>
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<tr>
<td>colony / colonization</td>
<td>Michif</td>
<td>status / non-status</td>
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<tr>
<td>coppers</td>
<td>obsidian</td>
<td>stereotype</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crown land</td>
<td>oolichan / eulachan / ooligan</td>
<td>stewardship</td>
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<tr>
<td>cultural appropriation</td>
<td>paternalism</td>
<td>terra nullius</td>
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<tr>
<td>cut-off lands</td>
<td>patrilineal</td>
<td>tokenism</td>
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<td>dentalium</td>
<td>petroglyphs</td>
<td>treaty</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elder</td>
<td>pictographs</td>
<td>tribal council</td>
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<td>enfranchisement</td>
<td>potlatch</td>
<td>vision quest</td>
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<td>epidemics</td>
<td>precedent</td>
<td>weir</td>
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<tr>
<td>ethnocentric</td>
<td>pre-emption</td>
<td>world view / worldview</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eurocentrism</td>
<td>protocol</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Names:

Jeanette Armstrong  writer
Shawn Atleo  National Chief of Assembly of First Nations
Big Bear  Cree chief
Frank Calder  Nisga’a leader
Maria Campbell  writer
Harold Cardinal  writer, leader
George Clutesi  writer
Dan Cranmer  potlatch host
Crowfoot  Blackfoot chief
James Douglas  Governor of the Colony of British Columbia
Gabriel Dumont  Métis leader
Chief Dan George  actor, writer, activist
Joseph Gosnell  Nisga’a leader
Elijah Harper  Member of Parliament
E. Pauline Johnson  Poet
Peter Kelly  Haida, Allied Tribes and Native Brotherhood of BC
Thomas King  writer
Lhatsas’in  Tsilhqot’in Chief
Tom Longboat  athlete, veteran
Sir John A. Macdonald  1815–1891, first prime minister of Canada
George Manuel  provincial leader, writer
Chief Maquinna  First Nations leader during fur trade era
Lee Maracle  writer
Peter O’Reilly  Indian Reserve Commissioner
Andrew Paull  leader
Steven Point  First Aboriginal Lieutenant Governor of BC
Poundmaker  Cree chief
Tommy Prince  veteran
Bill Reid  Haida artist
Louis Riel  Métis leader
Eden Robinson  writer
Duncan Campbell Scott  Superintendent of Indian Affairs
Gilbert Malcolm Sproat  Indian Reserve Commissioner
Joseph Trutch  Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works
Other:

Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development Canada (formerly, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development)
Aboriginal Healing Foundation
Assembly of First Nations
BC Native Women’s Society
En’owkin International School
First Voices
Friendship Centres

Interior Nations Alliance
‘Ksan Historical Village
National Indian Brotherhood
Native Brotherhood of BC
Native Women’s Association
Theytus Books
U’Mista Cultural Centre
Union of BC Indian Chiefs
Xa:ytem Longhouse

Events:

Battle of Seven Oaks
Bill C-31, 1985
Calder Case
Constitution Act (1982) (Sections 25 and 35)
Constitution Express
Corbière Case, 1999
Cranmer Potlatch
Delgamuukw Case
Douglas Treaties 1850–1854
Fraser Canyon War
Guerin Case
Gustafson Lake
Indian Control of Indian Education Policy Paper (ICIE), 1972
Joint Reserve Commission
Laurier Memorial
Manitoba Act, 1870
McKenna–McBride Commission
Meech Lake Accord

Métis resistances
Nisga’a Treaty
Number Treaties
Oka Crisis
Powley Case, 2003
Provincial Referendum, 2002
Pursuit of Claims Law, 1927-57
Qatuwas
Red Paper, 1970
Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples
Royal Proclamation 1763
Sparrow Case
Tsilhqot’in (Chilcotin) War
Treaty 8
Van der Peet Case
Veterans Land Act, 1945
War Veterans Act
White Paper 1969